TEMPLATE OF CROSS-LITERATURE REVIEW RESULTS

beFORE - Becoming-Oriented Entrepreneurs in universities and companies

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for top publications presenting core foresight and entrepreneurial competences excluding domestic publication
Analysis of at least 10 publications
We would like to direct your attention that filling the last page in this questionnaire is obligatory

Guidelines: The aim of this template is to identify core foresight and innovation/entrepreneurship competences in relation to knowledge, skills and social competences that a future-oriented manager should possess. The source of data for the analysis are key books in the field and the other printed works on foresight and entrepreneurship (even popular-scientific studies), as well as peer review articles coming from leading journals such as *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, *Futures*, *Long Range Planning,* to name but a few. Each partner involved in the task (universities) is free to select at least ten articles/books on the subject matter. The partners are also free to add any relevant articles/books. In the first place, we suggest to work on the publications which deal with the convergence among futures studies, entrepreneurship and innovation. In case of difficulty with the identification of core foresight and innovation/entrepreneurship competences in these sources, we suggest to work on the articles/books from three fields of expertise (namely foresight, entrepreneurship and innovation) separately.

The authors with affiliations	Terry Grim
Title of the publication	Foresight Maturity Model (FMM): Achieving Best Practices in the Foresight Field
Journal title*	Journal of Futures Studies
Number of journal*/year of publication/pages	May 2009, 13(4), pp. 69-80.
Database of the scientific article's retrieval*	Elsevier
Keywords (or phrases) by which the publication was identified	Click here to enter KEY WORDS/PHRASES BY WHICH THE PUBLICATION WAS IDENTIFIED
Main keywords/phrases of the publication	measurement, practices, taxonomy, improvement
Core foresight and entrepreneurial competences	Foresight competency (based on Foresight Maturity Model): 1. Leadership 2. Framing 3. Scanning 4. Forecasting 5. Visioning 6. Planning
Convergence among futures studies and entrepreneurship	The Foresight Maturity Model is allowing for more informed decision-making on priorities and investments in foresight practices, while also helping to define the incremental steps an organization will need to make in order to improve its foresight activities. The model offers a much needed starting point for defining best practices in the field and measuring futures / foresight competency. e.g. *the application of foresight in the enterprise increases entrepreneurial activities*
Convergence among futures studies and innovation	There is no information in article e.g. *the application of foresight in the organization increases innovation capabilities*
Convergence among futures studies and entrepreneurship and innovation	Using the Foresight Maturity Model can help orgnization define, assess and recognize best practices. It also provides guidance to those purchasing professional services. So the foresight community needs a system to define and regularly evaluate its practice in order to move forward as a respected profession. e.g. *strategic capacity of the organization in a result of convergence among futures studies and entrepreneurship or innovation*
Main highlights of the article (in bullets, up to 2500 characters including spaces)	This paper offers an approach to address the absence of a measurement system for the futures / foresight discipline. The measurement system, based on a successful model used for other complex disciplines, provides a developmental approach for foresight practices. The Foresight Maturity Model (FMM) defines best practices for the foresight field and measures the competency of those practices. It's intended to support practitioners as well as consumers of foresight services.
Other observations or comments	Click here to enter OTHER OBSERVATIONS OR COMMENTS

*Fill the following fields for the articles exclusively